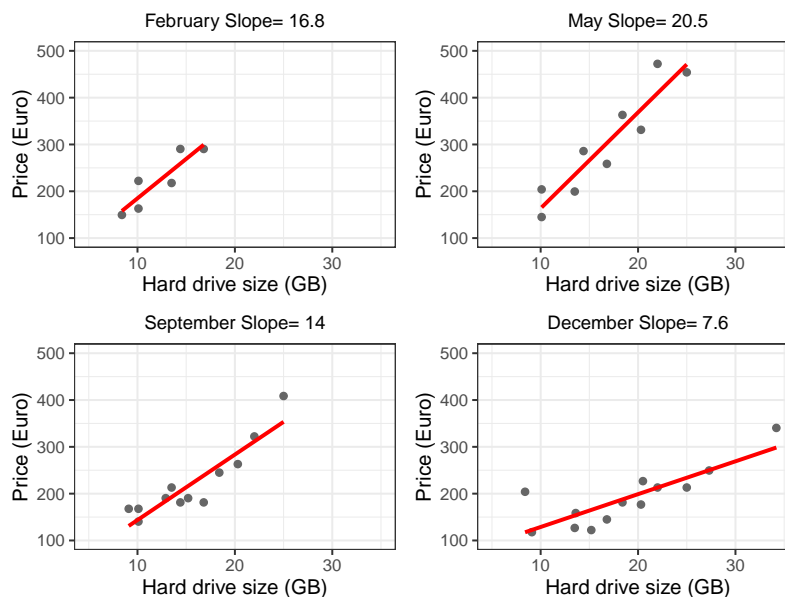


Illustration of varying slope (Hard disk price data)



IBM hard drives: price vs. size, in four different months, with linear regression lines. R code in `f-vcm4up.R`

```
# Illustration of varying slope (Hard disk price data)
# A graph in the book 'Practical Smoothing. The Joys of P-splines'
# Paul Eilers and Brian Marx, 2019
```

```
library(ggplot2)
library(gridExtra)
library(JOPS)
```

```
Dat1 = Disks
Month = Dat1$Month+12*(Dat1$Year==2000)
Size = Dat1$Size
Price = Dat1$PriceDG/2.2
```

```
# Generate the plots
plts = list()
k = 0
slopes = c(16.8, 20.5, 14, 7.6)
months = c("February", "May", "September", "December")
```

```
for (j in c(2, 5, 9, 12)) {
```

```
  # Get the data
  k = k + 1
  Dat = na.omit(data.frame(Size, Price))
  names(Dat) = c("x", "y")
  x = Dat$x[Month == j]
  y = Dat$y[Month == j]
```

```
  # Create data frames for ggplot
  Data = data.frame(x, y)
  titl = paste(months[k], "Slope=", slopes[k])
```

```
  # Build the graph
  plt1 = ggplot(Data, aes(x = x, y = y)) +
    ylim(c(100, 500)) + xlim(c(5, 35)) +
    geom_point(color = "grey40") +
```

```
    geom_smooth(method = "lm", formula = "y~x", color = "red", se = FALSE) +
    xlab("Hard drive size (GB)") +
    ylab("Price (Euro)") +
    ggtitle(titl) +
    JOPS_theme() +
    theme(plot.title = element_text(size = rel(0.9)))

# Add to the list of plots
plts[[k]] = plt1
}

# Plot and save
grid.arrange(grobs = plts, nrow = 2, ncol = 2)
```
